



2020年全国硕士研究生入学统一考试
英语（二）试题解析

【完型填空答案】

1. 【答案】 D tricky
2. 【答案】 B for example
3. 【答案】 A Fortunately
4. 【答案】 C describe
5. 【答案】 A while
6. 【答案】 B task
7. 【答案】 A tolerant
8. 【答案】 C push
9. 【答案】 D inevitable
10. 【答案】 C harsh
11. 【答案】 A turn back
12. 【答案】 C however
13. 【答案】 D regret
14. 【答案】 B affect
15. 【答案】 D cool
16. 【答案】 C importance
17. 【答案】 D confronted
18. 【答案】 B hard
19. 【答案】 A trying
20. 【答案】 B emerge

【Text 1 答案】

21. 【答案】 A pick up social signals from non-living rats
22. 【答案】 D It moved around alone.
23. 【答案】 B expected it to do the same in return
24. 【答案】 C respond more to actions than to looks
25. 【答案】 D are more sensitive to social cues than expected

Text 2

【Text 2 答案】

26. 【答案】 C Increased business opportunities for top firms
27. 【答案】 D operate more globalized companies
28. 【答案】 B strict corporate governance
29. 【答案】 D increase corporate value
30. 【答案】 A CEOs Are Not Overpaid



【Text 3 答案】

31. **【答案】 D** Its fate is yet to be decided
32. **【答案】 D** They put too much burden on individual motorists.
33. **【答案】 A** arouse strong resistance
34. **【答案】 D** National governments
35. **【答案】 B** should be forced to follow regulations

【Text 4 答案】

36. **【C】**
37. **【B】**
38. **【C】**
39. **【A】**
40. **【B】**

【Part B 答案】

41. 答案是 E Reveal, don' t hide, information
42. 答案是 F Slow down and listen
43. 答案是 D Spend time with everyone
44. 答案是 A Give compliments, just not too many
45. 答案是 C Tailor your interactions

Section III Translation

【Section III】

参考译文:

人的一生几乎不可能不经历某种失败。但是，失败的妙处就在于，完全由我们来决定如何看待它。

我们可以选择将失败看作是“世界末日”。或者像以往一样，把它看作令人难以置信的学习经历。每当我们在某件事上失败时，我们会选择寻找应学习的教训。这些教训非常重要；他们教会我们如何成长，如何避免再次犯相同的错误。如果失败阻止我们前进，那么唯一的条件就是我们允许它的发生。

失败还可以教会我们认识自己，那是我们在别处永远无法学习到的。例如，失败可以帮助你发现自己的能力。失败可以帮助你发现最真实的朋友，或者帮助你找到预料之外的成功动力。

Section IV Writing

Part A

47. Directions:

Suppose you are planning a tour of a historical site for a group of international students. Write an



email to

- 1) tell them about the site, and
- 2) give them some tips for the tour

Please write your answer on the ANSWER SHEET.

Do not use your own name, use “Li Ming” instead. (10 points)

【参考范文】

Dear international students,

Welcome to China! Knowing that you have a keen interest in Chinese historical sites, I am writing to recommend you to visit the Forbidden City; one of the prestigious historical relics in China.

Here are the brief introductions. Firstly, The Forbidden City is the imperial palace of the two dynasties in Ming and Qing Dynasties. Secondly, located in the capital of China, the Forbidden City showcases many collections of ancient arts and antiques, which offer a glimpse of China's extensive and sophisticated culture. Finally, what needs to pay special attention to is that you had better book tickets online ahead of time through any digital devices. Before visiting, to take a panorama of the palace would be a sensible to guide your trip and save much time.

I hope my suggestions would be of benefit for you. Please feel free to contact me. I am looking forward to your reply. Enjoy your tour!

Yours sincerely,

Li Ming

48. Directions:

Write an essay based on the chart below. In your writing, you should

- 1) interpret the chart, and
- 2) give your comments.

You should write about 150 words on the ANSWER SHEET. (15 points)

参考范文:

一段: As is apparently demonstrated in the chart above, we are informed some information concerning college students' reading intentions with mobile phones in a certain university. To be more specific, with the help of cell phones, the proportions of college students' spending on study take a lion'



s share, accounting for up to 59.5%. Then those who would like to spend more time on goofing, browsing information and others occupy approximately 20%, 17% and 2% respectively.

二段： There are diverse components contributing to the above trend, but generally speaking, they may put down to the following two aspects. Initially, there is no doubt that recent years have witnessed the rapid development of economy, and people's living standards have been improved remarkably, as a result of which, an increasing number of parents are likely to buy their children a smart phone, which may provide possibility for students to apply more advanced equipment into study, to the extent that their learning efficiency and reading horizons would be improved. Simultaneously, along with the development of technology and the advancement of the Internet, a growing quantity of college students' reading habits have been changed because mobile phones would offer more convenience during their study, which should be taken into account.

三段： Based on the discussion above, a conclusion can be drawn safely that college students' reading habits adhere to youngsters' characteristics and comply with the trait of the new era. Given the data above, it is well predicted that this trend as reflected by the pie chart above will continue for a while in the near future. Nevertheless, there are also some potential risks if college students are too addicted to mobile phones; therefore, it is advisable for youngsters to arrange time reasonably during using cell phones.



汕头文都考研：

联系电话：0754 - 88698010

地址： 汕头市龙湖区金砂东路 122 号中信大厦 6 楼时代博思

